1 2 3 4 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 6 AT TACOMA 7 MG PREMIUM LTD., CASE NO. C21-5733 BHS 8 Plaintiff, **ORDER** 9 v. 10 VASILY KHARCHENKO, an individual and DOES 1-20, d/b/a 11 DAFTSX.COM, ARTSPORN.COM, 12 Defendants. 13 THIS MATTER is before the Court on Plaintiff MG Premium's Motion to Re-14 Open the Case and Find Defendant Vasily Kharchenko in Contempt, or Alternatively to 15 Show Cause, Dkt. 30. The Court previously entered a default judgment against 16 Kharchenko, Dkt. 28. That judgment included a permanent injunction: "DEFENDANT 17 Vasily Kharchenko is PERMANENTLY ENJOINED from using on or in connection 18 with any product or service or the manufacture, importation, exportation, sale, offering 19 for sale, distribution, advertising, promotion, labeling or packaging of any product or 20 service, or from using for any commercial purpose whatsoever any copyrighted work of 21 MG Premium, Ltd." *Id.* at 4–5. 22

MG Premium's motion asserts and demonstrates that Kharchenko is ignoring the Court's injunction and continuing to display MG Premium's copyrighted adult entertainment videos. Since the Court's order and judgment, someone has presented the Domain Registry Verisign a "fake" letter, purportedly on MG Premium's behalf, regarding changing the registrant of the subject domain names to someone other than MG Premium. See Dkts. 30, 31, and 32. MG Premium suggests that Kharchenko would benefit by such a change. It argues and appears to demonstrate that Kharchenko has continued to infringe MG Premium's copyrighted works against the Order of this Court. Dkt. 30 at 5. MG Premium asks the Court to find Kharchenko in contempt of court and to sanction him. Alternatively, it asks the Court to order Kharchenko to show cause why he should not be found in contempt and sanctioned. MG Premium correctly asserts that "[t]he standard for finding a party in civil contempt is well settled: The moving party has the burden of showing by clear and

MG Premium correctly asserts that "[t]he standard for finding a party in civil contempt is well settled: The moving party has the burden of showing by clear and convincing evidence that the contemnors violated a specific and definite order of the court. The burden then shifts to the contemnors to demonstrate why they were unable to comply." Dkt. 30 at 6 (quoting *In re Bennett*, 298 F.3d 1059, 1069 (9th Cir. 2002)). While "there is no good faith exception to the requirement of obedience of a court order[,]... a person should not be held in contempt if his action appears to be based on a good faith and reasonable interpretation of the court's order." *Id.* (quoting *In re Dual-Deck Video Cassette Recorder Antitrust Litig.*, 10 F.3d 693, 695 (9th Cir. 1993) (alteration, citations, and internal quotation marks omitted)).

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"Civil contempt is characterized by the court's desire to compel obedience to a court order, or to compensate the contemnor's adversary for the injuries which result from the noncompliance." Falstaff Brewing Corp. v. Miller Brewing Co., 702 F.2d 770, 778 (9th Cir. 1983) (internal citations omitted); see also Shell Offshore, Inc. v. Greenpeace, Inc., 815 F.3d 623, 629 (9th Cir. 2016) ("In distinguishing between criminal and civil contempt, we must look to the sanction's 'character and purpose.' 'The purpose of civil contempt is coercive or compensatory, whereas the purpose of criminal contempt is punitive." (internal citations omitted)). MG Premium has met its burden of demonstrating by clear and convincing evidence that Defendant Kharchenko is violating the Court's Order and MG Premium's copyrights. Vasily Kharchenko is therefore **ORDERED** to **SHOW CAUSE IN WRITING** why he should not be subject to a bench warrant, to an order holding him in contempt, or to monetary sanctions. He should do so within 30 days of this order. MG Premium shall use its best efforts to serve a copy of this order on Kharchenko and apprise the Court of those efforts. MG Premium's motion is, to this extent, **GRANTED**. The Court will not yet impose such sanctions, and for reasons previously addressed, will not at this time enjoin non-parties from conducting business with Kharchenko. That portion of MG Premium's Motion is **DENIED** without prejudice. IT IS SO ORDERED.

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4	BENJAMIN H. SETTLE United States District Judge
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