

# FEDERAL COURT OF AUSTRALIA

File number:	NSD 1323 of 2023
Judgment of:	<b>NICHOLAS J</b>
Date of judgment:	15 March 2024
Catchwords:	<b>COPYRIGHT</b> – whether site blocking orders should be made under s 115A of the <i>Copyright Act 1968</i> (Cth)  Held: site blocking and related orders made
Legislation:	<i>Copyright Act 1968</i> (Cth) s 115A
Division:	General Division
Registry:	New South Wales
National Practice Area:	Intellectual Property
Sub-area:	Copyright and Industrial Designs
Number of paragraphs:	11
Date of hearing:	14 March 2024
Counsel for the Applicants:	Ms F St John
Solicitor for the Applicants:	Baker & McKenzie
Counsel for the First to Twelfth Respondents:	The first to twelfth respondents filed submitting appearances
Counsel for the Thirteenth to Twenty-Seventh Respondents:	The thirteenth to twenty-seventh respondents did not appear
Counsel for the Twenty-Eight to Forty-Ninth Respondents	The twenty-eighth to the forty-ninth respondents filed submitting appearances

# ORDERS

NSD 1323 of 2023

**BETWEEN:**                    **ROADSHOW FILMS PTY LTD (ACN 100 746 870)**  
(and others named in the Schedule)  
First Applicant

**AND:**                        **TELSTRA LIMITED (ACN 086 174 781)**  
(and others named in the Schedule)  
First Respondent

**ORDER MADE BY:**   **NICHOLAS J**

**DATE OF ORDER:**   **14 MARCH 2024**

## THE COURT NOTES:

**In these orders, the following terms have the following meanings:**

- (a)    **Aussie Broadband** means the forty-ninth Respondent.
- (b)    **Domain Name** means a name formed by the rules and procedures of the **Domain Name System (DNS)** and includes subdomains.
- (c)    **DNS Blocking** means a system by which any user of a Respondent's service who attempts to use a DNS resolver that is operated by or on behalf of that Respondent to access a Target Online Location is prevented from receiving a DNS response other than a redirection as referred to in Order 4.
- (d)    **IP Address** means an Internet Protocol address.
- (e)    **Optus** means the second to twelfth Respondents.
- (f)    **Target Online Locations** means the online locations as referred to in Schedule A and that are or were accessible:
  - (i)     at the URLs listed in Schedule A to this Order (together, the **Target URLs**);
  - (ii)    at the IP Addresses listed in Schedule A to this Order (together, the **Target IP Addresses**);
  - (iii)   at the Domain Names listed in Schedule A to this Order (together, the **Target Domain Names**); and

- (iv) any other domain names, URLs and IP addresses that the Applicants notified to the Respondents pursuant to Order 12 (subject to the procedure set out in that Order).
- (g) **New Target Online Locations** means the locations referred to in Order 13.
- (h) **New Target Online Location Orders** refers to orders sought or made under Orders 13 or 15 hereof.
- (i) **Telstra** means the first Respondent.
- (j) **TPG** means the twenty-eighth to the forty-sixth Respondents.
- (k) **URL** means a Uniform Resource Locator.
- (l) **Vocus** means the thirteenth to twenty-seventh Respondents.
- (m) **Vodafone** means the forty-seventh and forty-eighth Respondents.

**THE COURT ORDERS THAT:**

1. Each Respondent must, within 15 business days of service of these Orders (and thereafter within 15 business days of an obligation to disable access to a Domain Name, IP Address or URL arising under Order 12), take reasonable steps to disable access to the Target Online Locations.
2. Order 1 is taken to have been complied with by a Respondent if that Respondent implements any one or more of the following steps:
  - (a) DNS Blocking in respect of the Target Domain Names;
  - (b) IP Address blocking or re-routing in respect of the Target IP Addresses;
  - (c) URL blocking in respect of the Target URLs and the Target Domain Names; or
  - (d) any alternative technical means for disabling access to the Target Online Locations as agreed in writing between the Applicants and a Respondent.
3. If a Respondent in complying with Order 1 does not implement one of the steps referred to in Order 2, that Respondent must, within 15 business days of service of these Orders, notify the Applicants of the step or steps it has implemented.
4. Each Respondent must use reasonable efforts to redirect any communication by a user of its service seeking access to the Target Online Locations which have been disabled pursuant to Order 1 to a webpage established, maintained and hosted by either:
  - (a) the Applicants, or their nominee, pursuant to Order 5; or

(b) that Respondent or its nominee.

The Applicants' obligations pursuant to Orders 5 and 6 only arise if a Respondent notifies the Applicants that the Respondent will redirect a communication pursuant to Order 4(a) and for so long as at least one Respondent redirects communications to that webpage.

5. The Applicants, or their nominee, must establish, maintain and host a webpage which informs users of a Respondent's service who have been redirected to the webpage pursuant to Order 4 that access to the website has been disabled because this Court has determined that it infringes or facilitates the infringement of copyright.
6. Within 5 business days of these Orders, the Applicants will notify each of the Respondents in writing of the URL of the webpage established, maintained and hosted under Order 4 and, if the webpage ceases to operate for any reason, will notify each of the Respondents in writing of a different URL that complies with Order 5.
7. If, in complying with Order 4, a Respondent redirects any communication by a user of its service to a webpage established, maintained and hosted by it, that Respondent or its nominee must use reasonable efforts to ensure that the webpage informs the user of that Respondent's service that access to that the website has been disabled because this Court has determined that it infringes or facilitates the infringement of copyright.
8. In the event that any of the Applicants has a good faith belief that:
  - (a) any Target URL, Target IP Address or Target Domain Name which is subject to these Orders has permanently ceased to enable or facilitate access to any Target Online Location; or
  - (b) any Target URL, Target IP Address or Target Domain Name has permanently ceased to have the primary purpose or effect of infringing or facilitating the infringement of copyright,

a representative of the Applicants must, within 15 business days of any of the Applicants forming such a good faith belief, notify each Respondent of that fact in writing, in which case the Respondents shall no longer be required to take steps pursuant to Order 1 to disable access to the relevant Target URL, Target IP Address or Target Domain Name that is the subject of the notice.

9. A Respondent will not be in breach of Order 1 if it temporarily declines or temporarily ceases to take the steps ordered in Order 1 (either in whole or in part) upon forming the view, on reasonable grounds, that suspension is necessary to:
- (a) maintain the integrity of its network or systems or functioning of its blocking system;
  - (b) upgrade, troubleshoot or maintain its blocking system;
  - (c) avert or respond to an imminent security threat to its networks or systems; or
  - (d) ensure the reliable operation of its ability to block access to online locations associated with criminal content if it reasonably considers that such operation is likely to be impaired, or otherwise to comply with its statutory obligations including under section 313(3) of the *Telecommunications Act 1997* (Cth),
- provided that:
- (e) unless precluded by law, it notifies the Applicants or their legal representative(s) of such suspension, including the reasons and the expected duration of such suspension, by 5.00 pm on the next business day; and
  - (f) such suspension lasts no longer than is reasonably necessary and, in any case, no longer than 3 business days or such period as the Applicants may agree in writing or the Court may allow.
10. The owner or operator of any of the Target Online Locations and the owner or operator of any website who claims to be affected by these Orders may apply on 3 days' written notice, including notice to all parties, to vary or discharge these Orders, with any such application to:
- (a) set out the orders sought by the owner or operator of the Target Online Locations or affected website; and
  - (b) be supported by evidence as to:
    - (i) the status of the owner or operator of the Target Online Locations or affected website; and
    - (ii) the basis upon which the variation or discharge is sought.
11. The parties have liberty to apply on 3 days' written notice, including, without limitation, for the purpose of any application:
- (a) for further orders to give effect to the terms of these Orders;

- (b) for further orders in the event of any material change of circumstances including, without limitation, in respect of the consequences for the parties and effectiveness of the technical methods under Order 2;
  - (c) for orders relating to other means of accessing the Target Online Locations not already covered by these Orders; and/or
  - (d) for an order in this proceeding extending the operation of the orders.
12. If a website the subject of any of the Target Online Locations is at any time during the operation of these Orders provided from a different Domain Name, IP Address or URL outside Australia, the Applicants may, by their solicitor:
- (a) file and serve a notice in writing to the Respondents and the Court that:
    - (i) identifies the different Domain Name, IP Address or URL; and
    - (ii) certifies that, in the good faith belief of the Applicants and their solicitor, the website operated from the different Domain Name, IP Address or URL is a new location for any of the Target Online Locations the subject of these Orders and brief reasons therefore;
  - (b) within 7 business days of the notice given pursuant to Order 12(a), the Respondents must notify the Applicants and the Court in writing if they object to taking steps pursuant to Order 1 to disable access to the Domain Name, IP Address or URL notified in accordance with Order 12(a);
  - (c) if any Respondent objects to disabling a Domain Name, IP Address or URL notified in accordance with Order 12(a), or the Court otherwise considers it appropriate to do so, the proceeding will be relisted for further directions; and
  - (d) If, within the time period specified in Order 12(b) no Respondent objects to disabling access to any Domain Name, IP Address or URL notified in accordance with Order 12(a) and the Court does not otherwise require the proceeding to be relisted, then upon receipt of a notification from the Applicants that the Court does not require the matter to be relisted, that Respondents must take steps pursuant to Order 1 to disable access to the Domain Name, IP Address or URL notified in accordance with Order 12(a).
13. The Applicants have leave to file and serve an amended originating application seeking further orders (**New Target Online Location Orders**) in respect of any additional target online location (**New Target Online Location**) that appears to the Applicants' so

licitors to be associated with any of the Target Online Locations (based on its name, branding or the identity of its operator) and making available online or facilitating access to the same or substantially the same content that the Target Online Location is or was previously making available online.

14. Subject to any further order or direction, the leave granted under Order 13 continues to apply for the duration of these Orders.
15. Subject to any further order or direction, if the Applicants file any amended originating application pursuant to Order 13, then the following shall apply:
  - (a) The Applicants must serve on the Respondents a copy of the amended originating application together with any supporting affidavit evidence to be relied on in support of the application for the New Target Online Location Orders within 7 days of filing the amended originating application;
  - (b) The Applicants must give notice of their application for the New Target Online Location Orders in accordance with the requirements of s 115A(4) of the *Copyright Act 1968* (Cth);
  - (c) Any Respondent who wishes to be heard in relation to the New Target Online Location Orders must notify the Applicants and the Court within 7 business days after being served in accordance with Order 15(a) above.
  - (d) If no notice is given by any Respondent in accordance with Order 15(c) above, then the Applicants may approach the Court for the purpose of seeking the New Target Online Location Orders and the Court may in its discretion, consider and determine the application for the New Target Online Location Orders on the papers without further notice and without any oral hearing.
16. These Orders are to operate for a period of 3 years from the date of these Orders.
17. If an Applicant makes an application under order 11(d) to extend the period of operation of these orders, the following procedure applies:
  - (a) the application must be made at least 28 days prior to the expiry of the operation of the orders by filing a minute of the orders sought together with a solicitor's certification in accordance with (b) below;
  - (b) a solicitor on behalf of the Applicant must certify that:

- (i) within the 6 weeks prior to the application, the solicitor or another representative of the Applicant has attempted to access each Target Online Location via each Target Domain Name;
  - (ii) following the exercise in (b)(i) above, the solicitor has a good faith belief that each Target Online Location that is the subject of the application has not permanently ceased to have the primary purpose or effect of infringing or facilitating the infringement of copyright, and that each Target Domain Name, Target URL or Target IP address that is the subject of the application has not permanently ceased to enable or facilitate access to a Target Online Location;
  - (iii) the Applicant has given the Respondents at least 7 days' notice of the application;
- (c) the accompanying minute of order may specify any Target Domain Names, Target URLs or Target IP addresses that are excluded from the application;
  - (d) within 7 days of receiving notice of the application, any Respondent objecting to the extension of these orders must notify the Applicant and the Court in writing of the objection and the reasons therefor;
  - (e) if any Respondent objects in accordance with (d) above, the proceeding will be relisted for directions, unless the Court otherwise orders;
  - (f) if no Respondent gives notice of any objection, then the Court may make orders in terms of the Applicant's minute without any further hearing;
  - (g) the Applicant must serve on the Respondents any such orders made; and
  - (h) the Applicant must attempt to give each relevant Target Online Location notice of the Orders made by sending an email to one email address identified by such Location as providing a means to contact its operator or administrator (if any is identified), further notifying it that it may seek to vary or set aside such Orders upon the filing of a notice of appearance with the Court and an appropriate application, supported by affidavit evidence.
18. The Applicants pay Telstra's, Optus', Vocus', TPG's, Vodafone's and Aussie Broadband's compliance costs calculated at the rate of \$50 per Domain Name the subject of DNS Blocking undertaken for the purposes of complying with Order 1.
19. There be no order as to costs.



Note: Entry of orders is dealt with in Rule 39.32 of the *Federal Court Rules 2011*.

**Schedule A - Target Online Locations**

No.	Target Online Location	Target Domain Names	Target URLs	Target IP Addresses
1.	guazitv	guazitv9.com	https://guazitv9.com	172.67.187.221 104.21.56.204
		guazitv.tv	https://guazitv.tv	104.26.15.48 104.26.14.48 172.67.71.44
		gztv.tv	https://gztv.tv	104.21.95.79 172.67.169.223
2.	xiaobaoTV	xiaobaotv.net	https://xiaobaotv.net	104.26.15.176 172.67.69.185 104.26.14.176
		xiaoxintv.net	https://xiaoxintv.net	104.26.0.113 104.26.1.113 172.67.68.138
3.	loklok	loklok.com	https://loklok.com	161.117.125.79 161.117.130.99
		loklok.tv	http://loklok.tv	161.117.125.79 161.117.130.99
4.	allanime	allanime.ai	https://allanime.ai	172.67.216.32 104.21.69.252
		allanime.to	http://allanime.to	172.67.214.236 104.21.91.96
		allmanga.to	https://allmanga.to	104.21.95.115 172.67.144.169
5.	ev01	ev01.cc	https://ev01.cc	104.21.11.3 172.67.164.222
6.	torrentdownload	torrentdownload.info	https://www.torrentdownload.info	104.31.16.10 104.31.16.119

No.	Target Online Location	Target Domain Names	Target URLs	Target IP Addresses
7.	bayofpirates	bayofpirates.xyz	https://bayofpirates.xyz	104.21.43.138 172.67.180.49
		piratenow.xyz	http://piratenow.xyz	104.21.80.229 172.67.155.16
		piratehaven.xyz	https://piratehaven.xyz	104.21.32.92 172.67.185.81
8.	proxygalaxy	proxygalaxy.me	https://proxygalaxy.me	172.67.188.73 104.21.32.235
9.	tvbayoplus	tvbayoplus.com	https://tvbayoplus.com	185.217.93.46
10.	haitu	haitu.tv	https://haitu.tv	104.26.3.125 104.26.2.125 172.67.69.168
11.	watch-free	watch-free.tv	https://watch-free.tv	104.21.89.46 172.67.156.115
		hdtoday.watch	https://hdtoday.watch	172.67.183.226 104.21.18.233
12.	bbmovies	b-bmovies.com	http://b-bmovies.com	104.21.93.73 172.67.206.104
13.	wcoanimedubbedonline	wcoanimedub.tv	https://www.wcoanimedub.tv	172.67.69.92 104.26.7.153 104.26.6.153
14.	6movies	6movies.net	https://www3.6movies.net	104.21.61.56 172.67.206.129
15.	animeflv	animeflv.net	https://animeflv.net	185.178.208.140
16.	hdwatch	hdwatch.tv	https://hdwatch.tv	172.67.199.17 104.21.34.63
17.	9movies	9movies.top	https://9movies.top	104.21.43.175 172.67.182.163

No.	Target Online Location	Target Domain Names	Target URLs	Target IP Addresses
18.	seriesonlinehd	seriesonlinehd.tv	https://seriesonlinehd.tv	104.21.74.172 172.67.160.85
19.	soap2dayhd.co	soap2dayhd.co	https://ww7.soap2dayhd.co	172.67.185.121 104.21.68.27
20.	123moviesfree	123moviesfree.gold	https://123moviesfree.gold	104.21.13.153 172.67.156.161
		123moviesfree.presses	http://123moviesfree.presses	172.67.155.74 104.21.56.186
		123moviesfree.farm	https://123moviesfree.farm/	172.67.215.181 104.21.35.74
21.	watchmovies	watchmovies.nz	https://watchmovies.nz	104.21.4.15 172.67.131.131
22.	movieshd	movieshd.watch	https://movieshd.watch	104.21.37.88 172.67.206.81
23.	gogoanime	gogoanime.cl	https://gogoanime.cl	104.26.7.214 104.26.6.214 172.67.68.240
		gogoanimehd.to	https://gogoanimehd.to	104.26.11.81 104.26.10.81 172.67.70.223
		gogoanimes.fi	https://www2.gogoanimes.fi	104.21.23.61 172.67.209.115
		gogoanimes.to	https://gogoanimes.to	104.21.0.249 172.67.151.129
		gogoanime.mom	https://gogoanime.mom	172.67.223.120 104.21.83.109
		gogoanimeapp.com	https://gogoanimeapp.com	104.21.86.15 172.67.214.9

No.	Target Online Location	Target Domain Names	Target URLs	Target IP Addresses
		anitaku.to	https://anitaku.to	104.26.12.12 104.26.13.12 172.67.74.251
24.	gogotaku.info	gogotaku.info	https://gogotaku.info	172.67.68.97 104.26.12.144 104.26.13.144
25.	animepahe	animepahe.ru	https://animepahe.ru	104.21.35.101 172.67.217.73
26.	losmovies	losmovies.ru	https://losmovies.ru	104.21.22.90 172.67.203.197
27.	4anime	4anime.gg	https://4anime.gg	172.67.132.202 104.21.13.97
28.	extratorrents	extratorrents.it	https://extratorrents.it	172.67.136.117 104.21.38.163
29.	limetorrents	limetorrent.ws	https://limetorrent.ws	104.31.16.4 104.31.16.125
		limetorrentx.cc	http://limetorrentx.cc	172.67.218.120 104.21.51.19
30.	nivod4	nivod4.tv	https://www.nivod4.tv	104.22.53.167 104.22.52.167 172.67.6.14
31.	aniwatch	aniwatch.to	https://aniwatch.to	172.67.69.17 104.26.10.10 104.26.11.10
32.	kissanime	kissanime.com.ru	https://kissanime.com.ru	172.67.211.253 104.21.53.101
33.	watchcartoononline	wcofun.org	https://wcofun.org	172.67.71.160 104.26.2.85

No.	Target Online Location	Target Domain Names	Target URLs	Target IP Addresses
				104.26.3.85
		wcofun.com	https://wcofun.com	172.67.161.75 104.21.15.34
		wcofun.net	https://www.wcofun.net	104.21.10.185 172.67.190.202

## REASONS FOR JUDGMENT

### NICHOLAS J:

- 1 This is an application for orders under s 115A of the *Copyright Act 1968* (Cth) (“the Act”) for site blocking and ancillary orders in respect of what are defined in the applicants’ proposed orders as Target Online Locations. The proceeding was commenced by an originating application and statement of claim filed on 9 November 2023. Amended versions of these documents were filed on 5 March 2024. The application is supported by affidavits made by Andrew Stewart and Vaughan Marega from Baker & McKenzie (the applicants’ solicitors) and Jackson Moir who was previously employed by that firm.
- 2 The applicants are producers and distributors of commercially released motion pictures and television programs. The respondents are carriage service providers. All except for the forty-ninth respondent (“Aussie Broadband”) is a member of the Telstra, Optus, TPG, Vodafone, or Vocus groups. The Telstra, Optus, TPG, Vodafone and Aussie Broadband respondents have filed submitting appearances. The Vocus respondents have not appeared or sought to be heard.
- 3 There are thirty-three Target Online Locations most of which are accessible via a number of domain names, URLs and IP addresses. These are identified in the proposed orders as Target Domain Names, Target URLs and Target IP Addresses respectively. For example, the first of the Target Online Locations (guazitv) is, or at least was, accessible via three Target Domain Names (guazitv9.com, guazitv.tv and gztv.tv), three corresponding Target URLs (eg. <https://guazitv9.com>) and seven different Target IP Addresses.
- 4 The evidence describes the efforts made by the solicitors for the applicants to bring to the attention of the operators of the Target Online Locations the existence of this proceeding and the site blocking orders sought by their clients. I am satisfied that the operators of the Target Online Locations have been duly notified of this proceeding and the orders sought by the applicants or, to the extent they have not been so notified, that reasonable efforts to notify them have been made. None of the operators of the Target Online Locations the subject of the applicants’ proposed orders applied to be joined or otherwise appeared in the proceeding.
- 5 Evidence relied on by the applicants shows that each of the Target Online Locations is most likely situated overseas. In addition to that evidence, the applicants rely on the statutory presumption in s 115A(5A) of the Act. Mr Moir and Mr Marega have between them visited all

of the Target Online Locations and noted which of the relevant motion pictures or television programs (copyright in which is owned by the applicants) were available at that location or, in the case of proxy locations, at some of the third-party sites to which the proxy location directed them. For each such location, they then navigated to a link to at least one of those films and then, depending on the type of online location, streamed or downloaded the film in question. In each case they watched certain parts of the film and confirmed that it was a true copy of the film. They also observed that each of the Target Online Locations provide access to directories, indexes and content descriptions which assist users in locating titles for streaming, downloading or sharing.

- 6 When Mr Moir and Mr Marega visited each of the Target Online Locations, they also observed that the primary service offered by those locations was to provide online access without charge to large numbers of motion pictures and television programs. The motion pictures and television programs made available at the Target Online Locations include many well-known commercially released titles. They further observed that the majority of the Target Online Locations carried out advertising.
- 7 Many of the Target Online Locations purport to provide a notification system enabling a copyright owner to give notice that its material is being made available online in breach of copyright. However, most of the operators did not respond to communications from the applicants' solicitors or take any steps to cease making the applicants' motion pictures and television programs available online. Some of the responses received came from persons or entities claiming to be the domain name registrar or hosting provider. In almost every case the notification system does not appear to provide any genuine or effective means for notifying the operators of the Target Online Locations of copyright infringement occurring at their online location or to facilitate genuine or effective remedial action in relation to any such infringement by the operator.
- 8 In one case, the applicants' solicitors' notification appears to have had the desired effect. Earlier this year, Mr Marega ascertained that what was previously the thirty-fourth Target Online Location (dramacool accessible via [dramacool.sr](http://dramacool.sr) and [dramacool.ge](http://dramacool.ge)) no longer made available any of the films on which the applicants rely and, consequently, relief is now not sought with respect to that Target Online Location.



- 9 The applicants also received a response to a notice sent to the domain registries for the domain names “guazitv9.com” and “gogoanime.mom”. The response said the domain registrar had suspended those domain names, “thereby rendering all services availed by the domain names inoperative”. When Mr Marega again attempted to navigate to those domain names, he found that they no longer provided access to the Target Online Location via the Target Domain Names “guaziTV” and “gogoanime”. However, it remained accessible via the domain name gztv.tv and, in those circumstances, the applicants maintain the claim for relief in respect of that Target Online Location. There are a number of other Target Online Locations that appear to have changed the domain names from which they can be accessed. The changes appear to be aimed at circumventing the site blocking orders sought by the applicants and do not appear to me to involve any genuine attempt at eliminating or curtaining copyright infringement at the Target Online Locations concerned.
- 10 I am satisfied that each of the Target Online Locations infringes the applicants’ copyright in one or more of the relevant motion pictures or television programs. I am also satisfied that the primary purpose or effect of each of the Target Online Locations is to infringe, or to facilitate the infringement of, copyright. The evidence satisfies me that the copyright infringement engaged in, or facilitated by, the Target Online Locations is flagrant and that the operators display a blatant disregard for the rights of copyright owners. In my opinion this is an appropriate case for making the site blocking and ancillary orders sought by the applicants.
- 11 Orders accordingly.

I certify that the preceding eleven (11)  
) numbered paragraphs are a true  
copy of the Reasons for Judgment of  
the Honourable Justice Nicholas.

Associate:

Dated: 15 March 2023

## SCHEDULE OF PARTIES

NSD 1323 of 2023

### Applicants

Second Applicant:	VILLAGE ROADSHOW FILMS (BVI) LTD
Third Applicant:	DISNEY ENTERPRISES, INC.
Fourth Applicant:	PARAMOUNT PICTURES CORPORATION
Fifth Applicant:	COLUMBIA PICTURES INDUSTRIES, INC.
Sixth Applicant:	UNIVERSAL CITY STUDIOS LLC.
Seventh Applicant:	WARNER BROS. ENTERTAINMENT INC.
Eighth Applicant:	NETFLIX STUDIOS, LLC
Ninth Applicant:	NETFLIX WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT, LLC

### Respondents

Second Respondent:	OPTUS MOBILE PTY LIMITED (ACN 054 365 696)
Third Respondent:	OPTUS NETWORKS PTY LIMITED (ACN 008 570 330)
Fourth Respondent:	OPTUS ADSL PTY LIMITED (ACN 138 676 356)
Fifth Respondent:	OPTUS SATELLITE PTY LIMITED (ACN 091 790 313)
Sixth Respondent:	UECOMM OPERATIONS PTY LIMITED (ACN 093 504 100)
Seventh Respondent:	OPTUS INTERNET PTY LIMITED (ACN 083 164 532)
Eighth Respondent:	OPTUS MOBILE MIGRATIONS PTY LIMITED (ACN 092 726 442)
Ninth Respondent:	OPTUS WHOLESALE PTY LIMITED (ACN 092 227 551)
Tenth Respondent:	AMAYSIM MOBILE PTY LIMITED (ACN 645 692 093)
Eleventh Respondent:	VAYA PTY LTD (ACN 150 761 032)

Twelfth Respondent:	VAYA COMMUNICATIONS PTY LTD (ACN 608 385 520)
Thirteenth Respondent:	M2 WHOLESALE PTY LTD (ABN 99 119 220 843)
Fourteenth Respondent:	M2 WHOLESALE SERVICES PTY LTD (ACN 071 659 348)
Fifteenth Respondent:	M2 COMMANDER PTY LTD (ACN 136 950 082)
Sixteenth Respondent:	PRIMUS NETWORK (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD (ACN 109 142 216)
Seventeenth Respondent:	PRIMUS TELECOMMUNICATIONS PTY LTD (ACN 071 191 396)
Eighteenth Respondent:	PRIMUS TELECOMMUNICATIONS (AUSTRALIA) PTY LTD (ACN 061 754 943)
Nineteenth Respondent:	DODO SERVICES PTY LTD (ACN 158 289 331)
Twentieth Respondent:	ENGIN PTY LTD (ACN 080 250 371)
Twenty-First Respondent:	EFTEL CORPORATE PTY LTD (ACN 154 634 054)
Twenty-Second Respondent:	EFTEL RETAIL PTY LTD (ACN 092 667 126)
Twenty-Third Respondent:	EFTEL WHOLESALE PTY LTD (ACN 123 409 058)
Twenty-Fourth Respondent:	WHOLESALE COMMUNICATIONS GROUP PTY LTD (ACN 109 626 011)
Twenty-Fifth Respondent:	VOCUS PTY LTD (ACN 127 842 853)
Twenty-Sixth Respondent:	AMNET BROADBAND PTY LTD (ACN 092 472 350)
Twenty-Seventh Respondent:	NEXTGEN NETWORKS PTY LTD (ACN 094 147 403)
Twenty-Eighth Respondent:	TPG INTERNET PTY LTD (ACN 068 383 737)
Twenty-Ninth Respondent:	TPG NETWORK PTY LTD (ACN 003 064 328)
Thirtieth Respondent:	FTTB WHOLESALE PTY LTD (ACN 087 533 328)
Thirty-First Respondent:	CHARIOT PTY LTD (ACN 088 377 860)

Thirty-Second Respondent:	SOUL PATTINSON TELECOMMUNICATIONS PTY LIMITED (ACN 001 726 192)
Thirty-Third Respondent:	SPT TELECOMMUNICATIONS PTY LIMITED (ACN 099 173 770)
Thirty-Fourth Respondent:	SPTCOM PTY LIMITED (ACN 111 578 897)
Thirty-Fifth Respondent:	SOUL COMMUNICATIONS PTY LTD (ACN 085 089 970)
Thirty-Sixth Respondent:	PIPE NETWORKS PTY LIMITED (ACN 099 104 122)
Thirty-Seventh Respondent:	INTRAPOWER TERRESTRIAL PTY LTD (ACN 081 193 259)
Thirty-Eighth Respondent:	IINET LIMITED (ACN 068 628 937)
Thirty-Ninth Respondent:	INTERNODE PTY LTD (ABN 82 052 008 581)
Fortieth Respondent:	TRANSACT CAPITAL COMMUNICATIONS PTY LTD (ACN 093 966 888)
Forty-First Respondent:	TRANSACT VICTORIA COMMUNICATIONS PTY LTD (ACN 063 024 475)
Forty-Second Respondent:	WESTNET PTY LTD (ACN 086 416 908)
Forty-Third Respondent:	ADAM INTERNET PTY LTD (ACN 055 495 853)
Forty-Fourth Respondent:	AAPT LIMITED (ACN 052 082 416)
Forty-Fifth Respondent:	REQUEST BROADBAND PTY LTD (ACN 091 530 586)
Forty-Sixth Respondent:	TPG TELECOM LIMITED (ACN 096 304 620)
Forty-Seventh Respondent:	VODAFONE NETWORK PTY LIMITED (ACN 081 918 461)
Forty-Eighth Respondent:	VODAFONE PTY LIMITED (ACN 062 954 554)
Forty-Ninth Respondent:	AUSSIE BROADBAND LIMITED (ACN 132 090 192)